

PERFECT GROUP (to have+V3)

I. Present Perfect Tense

FORMATION:

HAVE/HAS + V3

I/YOU/WE/THEY	HAVE ('ve)
HE/SHE/IT	HAS

Affirmative:

Object + HAVE/HAS + V3 + the rest.

I have lost my password from Netflix, so now I can not log in.

Ell has eaten all the Eggos (waffles).

Ell and Max have been to shopping mall, so they are carrying heavy bags.

Negative:

Object + HAVE/HAS + NOT + V3 + the rest.

I have not lost my password from Netflix, so I can easily log in.

Ell has not eaten all the Eggos (waffles), so you can grab some.

Ell and Max have been to shopping mall, so they are carrying heavy bags.

Question:

HAVE/HAS + object + V3 + the rest?

Have you recovered your password from Netflix? Can we watch it now?

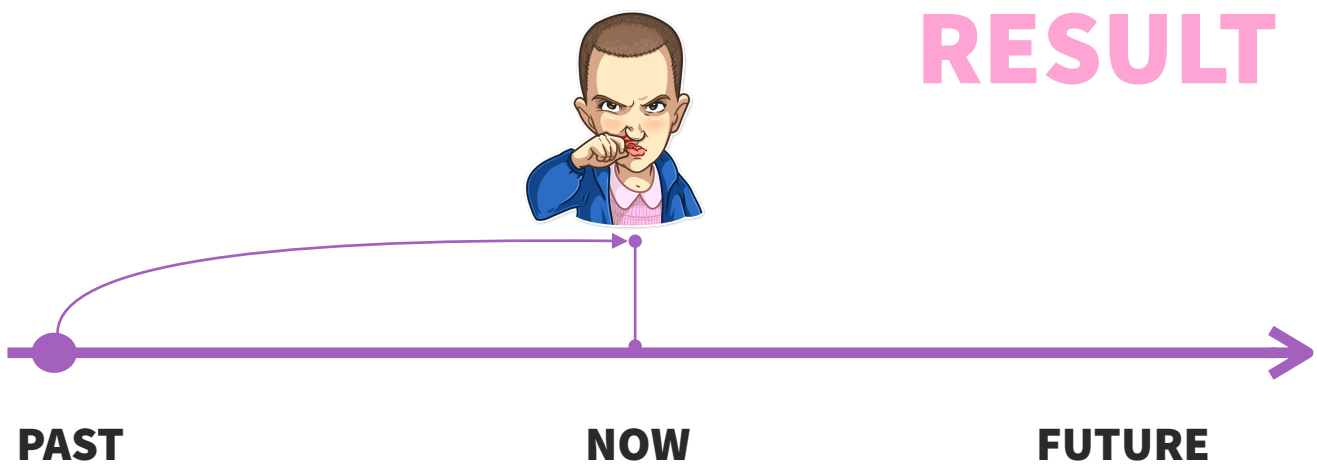
Has Ell eaten all the Eggos (waffles)? I would like some.

Have you ever been to shopping mall?

Question word + HAVE/HAS + object + V3 + the rest?

How many waffles has Ell eaten?

USE:



- **ACTIONS FROM THE PAST WITH THE RESULT IN THE PRESENT** (действие произошло в прошлом с результатом, важным в настоящем)

Ell has used her power, so she is bleeding now.

I have found 1000 rubles in the street. Let's grab some coffee! I'll pay!

I have finished the script. I can download it right now.

- **EXPERIENCE** (опыт)

I have never seen even one episode of Stranger Things.

My best friend has watched all the Stranger Things episodes, some of them even twice!

Ell has never been to shopping mall.

Helpers: just, ever, already, never, yet, since, for

II. Past Perfect Tense

FORMATION:

HAD + V3

Affirmative:

Object + HAD + V3 + the rest.

*I had lost my password from Netflix, so I could not log in yesterday.
Ell had eaten all the Eggos (waffles) till the end of the episode.
Ell and Max had been to shopping mall, so I saw them carrying big bags.*

Negative:

Object + HAD + NOT + V3 + the rest.

*I had not lost my password from Netflix, so I logged in yesterday.
Ell had not eaten all the Eggos (waffles) till the end of the episode,
so Cooper tried one.
Ell and Max had not been at shopping mall. At least they said so to their parents.*

Question:

HAD + object + V3 + the rest?

*Had you lost your password from Netflix?
Had Ell eaten all the Eggos (waffles) till the end of the episode?*

Question word + HAD + object + V3 + the rest?

How many Corners had Lera eaten, when the webinar ended on Sunday?

USE:**RESULT**

- **ACTIONS FINISHED BEFORE ANOTHER ONE IN THE PAST** (действие завершенное до какого-то события в прошлом)

Ell had used her power, so she was bleeding in that episode .

I had found 1000 rubles in the street. I just shared it with my lille sister.

- **ACTIONS FINISHED BEFORE ANOTHER ONE IN THE PAST WITH AN IMPORTANT RESULT** (действие завершенное до определенного момента в прошлом с результатом, который имел значение)

I had finished the script by 6 p.m. on Saturday.

Helpers: by, after, just, yet, already, before, earlier

III. Future Perfect Tense

FORMATION:

WILL HAVE + V3

Affirmative:

Object + WILL HAVE + V3 + the rest.

Producers will probably have written the scenario by the next year.

I will have finished the next script till the evening.

Turbo will have had an application by the next year.

Negative:

Object + WILL NOT HAVE + V3 + the rest.

Producers will probably not have written the scenario by the next year.

I will not have finished the next script till the evening.

Turbo will not have had an application by the next year.

Question:

WILL + object + HAVE + V3 + the rest?

Will producers have written the new scenario by the next year?

Will I have finished the next script till the next evening?

Will Turbo have had an application by the January?

Question word + HAD + object + V3 + the rest?

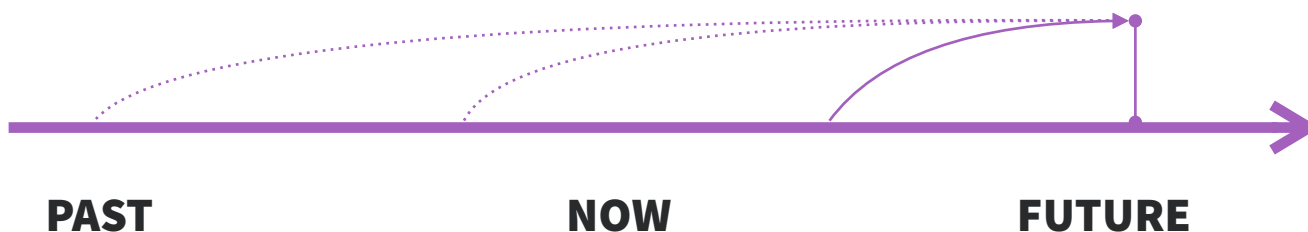
When will Turbo have had an application?

When will you have finished the script?

USE:



RESULT



- **ACTIONS WILL HAVE BEEN FINISHED BEFORE THE MOMENT IN THE FUTURE (действие завершённое до какого-то момента)**

Ell will have eaten all the Eggos by the evening.

I will have arrived home by the end of the day.

Helpers: by...o'clock, by that time, by the end of