



Прошедшее время

1 Past Simple






Случаи употребления

- 1) Повторяющиеся действия в прошлом
- 2) Простое действие в прошлом
- 3) Последовательность действий в прошлом



- 1) *I noticed that handsome guy every time I came to the coffee shop.*
- 2) *We had a turkey for a festive lunch.*
- 3) *First she ran away from her wedding, then she met Monica in a cafe, and later she decided to live separately from her parents.*

Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
 + Ved / V2	 + did not + V	Did +  + V
I bought a cake yesterday.	I didn't buy a cake yesterday.	Did you buy a cake yesterday?

Слова-маркеры

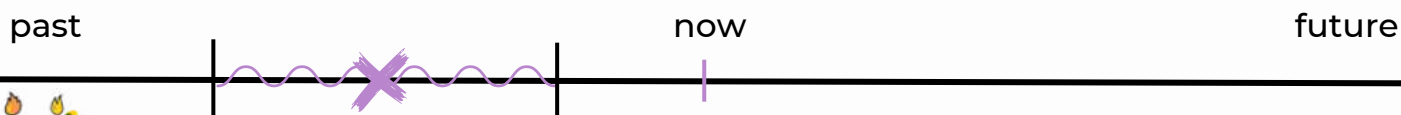
yesterday – вчера
the day before yesterday – позавчера
last week/last month/last year/last century – на прошлой неделе/в прошлом месяце/в прошлом году/в прошлом столетии
two days ago – два дня назад
a long time ago – давным-давно
an hour ago – час назад
in 2015 – в 2015 году
when I was five – когда мне было пять лет
the other day – на днях



To be

Утверждение			Отрицание			Вопрос		
I he she it	<u>was</u>	at home.	I he she it	<u>was not</u> <u>wasn't</u>	at home.	<u>Was</u>	I he she it	at home?
we you they	<u>were</u>	at home.	we you they	<u>were not</u> <u>weren't</u>	at home.	<u>Were</u>	we you they	at home?

2 Past Continuous



Случаи употребления

- 1) Продолжительные действия в определенный момент в прошлом
- 2) Одновременные действия в прошлом
- 3) Прерванные в процессе действия
- 4) Временная ситуация в прошлом

- 1) *Phoebe, Monica and Rachel were watching TV last night.*
- 2) *The guys were drinking coffee while talking.*
- 3) *Monica was cleaning the house when Ross came in.*
- 4) *Rachel was living with Joey last year.*

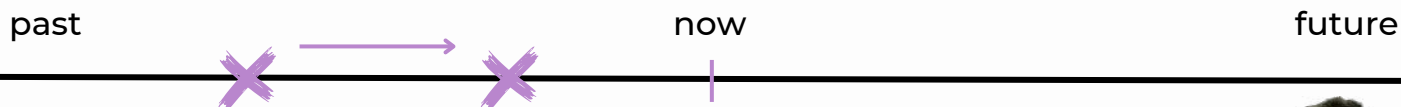


Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
I/She/He/It + was + V-ing We/You/They + were + V-ing	I/She/He/It + was + not + V-ing We/You/They + were + not + V-ing	Was + I/she/he/it + V-ing? Were + we/you/they + V-ing?
She was reading.	They were not dancing.	Was I talking to you?



3 Past Perfect



Случаи употребления

Действие, которое произошло до другого действия или момента в прошлом

Первое действие, которое было раньше

– Past Perfect

Второе действие, которое было позже

– Past Simple

The plane had left by the time Ross got to the airport.

Before she succeeded she had worked as a waitress.

By 3 o'clock she hadn't even started to write the essay.

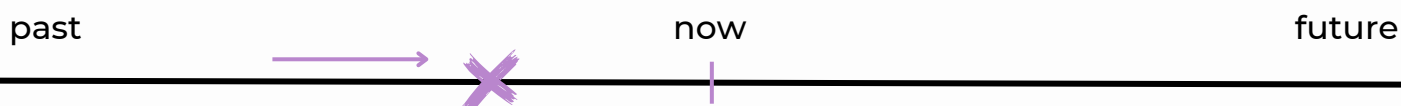


Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
😊 + had + Ved / V3	😊 + had + not + Ved / V3	Had + 😊 + Ved / V3
She had left by 5 o'clock.	My friend had not eaten at that cafe before that day.	Had she ever visited Asia before she moved there?



4 Past Perfect Continuous



Случаи употребления

Продолжительное действие, которое завершилось до определённого момента в прошлом

Before she succeeded she had been working as a waitress.

Chandler had been dating Monica for 3 years before they got married.



Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
😊 + had been + V-ing	😊 + had not been + V-ing	Had + 😊 + been + V-ing
They had been waiting.	She had not been walking.	What had you been doing?

5 Present Perfect



past

now

future



Случаи употребления



1) Действие завершилось в прошлом, но есть результат в настоящем

2) Действие началось в прошлом, но закончилось в настоящем либо еще длится

3) Опыт

1) Joey has spent a lot of money. He can't pay the rent now.

2) They have lived in New York for 15 years.

3) This is the first time Joey has spoken French.

Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
She/He/It + has + Ved/V3 I/We/You/They + have + Ved/V3	She/He/It + has + not + Ved/V3 I/We/You/They + have + not + Ved/V3	Has + she/he/it + Ved/V3 Have + I/we/you/they + Ved/V3
I have never drunk alcohol.	She hasn't eaten sushi.	Have you ever been there?



Слова-маркеры

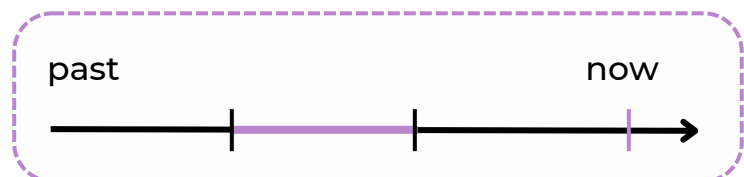
ever – когда-нибудь
 never – никогда
 just – только что
 already – уже
 not ... yet – еще нет
 lately – недавно
 so far – к настоящему времени
 recently – недавно
 by now – к настоящему моменту
 for – на протяжении
 since – с (с какого-то момента)
 still – все еще



6

Present Perfect VS Past Simple

Present Perfect	Past Simple
Незаконченный период времени today / this year / since 2015	Указание на время в прошлом yesterday / last year / two days ago
Используется для выражения опыта или результата	Используется для описания событий в прошлом
Есть связь с настоящим	Действие началось и закончилось в прошлом
I have lived here since 2019 I have seen the Eiffel Tower	I lived in France in 2019 I saw it when I was in France
She's broken her leg and it hurts I have already visited my granny this year	She broke her leg two years ago I visited my granny last month



HACK!

NOTES