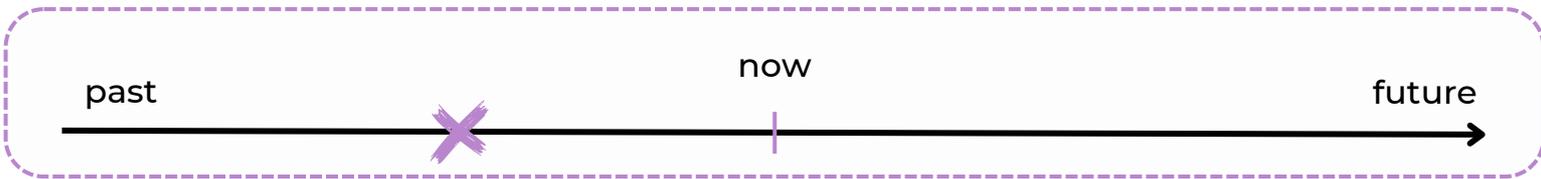




Прошедшее время

1 Past Simple



Случаи употребления

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1) Повторяющиеся действия в прошлом | 1) <i>I noticed that handsome guy every time I came to the coffee shop.</i> |
| 2) Простое действие в прошлом | 2) <i>We had a turkey for a festive lunch.</i> |
| 3) Последовательность действий в прошлом | 3) <i>First she ran away from her wedding, then she met Monica in a cafe, and later she decided to live separately from her parents.</i> |



Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
 + Ved / V2	 + did not + V	Did +  + V
I bought a cake yesterday.	I didn't buy a cake yesterday.	Did you buy a cake yesterday?

Слова-маркеры

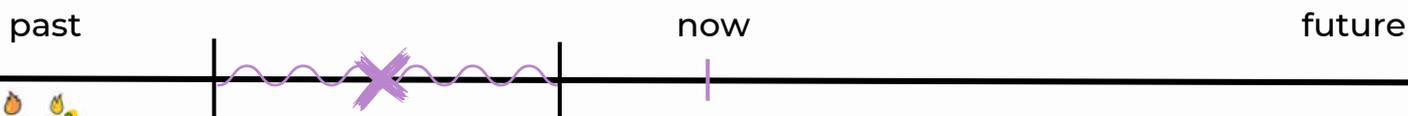
- yesterday – вчера
- the day before yesterday – позавчера
- last week/last month/last year/last century – на прошлой неделе/в прошлом месяце/в прошлом году/в прошлом столетии
- two days ago – два дня назад
- a long time ago – давным-давно
- an hour ago – час назад
- in 2015 – в 2015 году
- when I was five – когда мне было пять лет
- the other day – на днях



To be

Утверждение			Отрицание			Вопрос		
I he she it	<u>was</u>	at home.	I he she it	<u>was not</u> <u>wasn't</u>	at home.	<u>Was</u>	I he she it	at home?
we you they	<u>were</u>	at home.	we you they	<u>were not</u> <u>weren't</u>	at home.	<u>Were</u>	we you they	at home?

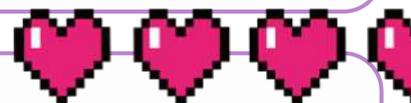
2 Past Continuous



Случаи употребления

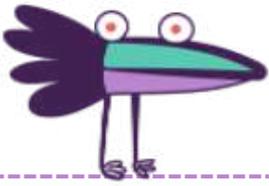
- 1) Продолжительные действия в определенный момент в прошлом
- 2) Одновременные действия в прошлом
- 3) Прерванные в процессе действия
- 4) Временная ситуация в прошлом

- 1) *Phoebe, Monica and Rachel were watching TV last night.*
- 2) *The guys were drinking coffee while talking.*
- 3) *Monica was cleaning the house when Ross came in.*
- 4) *Rachel was living with Joey last year.*

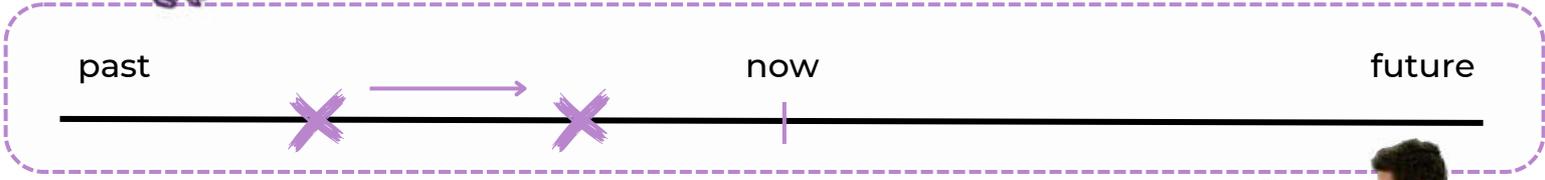


Образование

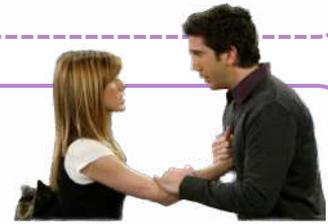
Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
I/She/He/It + was + V-ing We/You/They + were + V-ing	I/She/He/It + was + not + V-ing We/You/They + were + not + V-ing	Was + I/she/he/it + V-ing? Were + we/you/they + V-ing?
She was reading.	They were not dancing.	Was I talking to you?



3 Past Perfect



Случаи употребления



Действие, которое произошло до другого действия или момента в прошлом

The plane had left by the time Ross got to the airport.

Первое действие, которое было раньше
– Past Perfect

Before she succeeded she had worked as a waitress.

Второе действие, которое было позже
– Past Simple

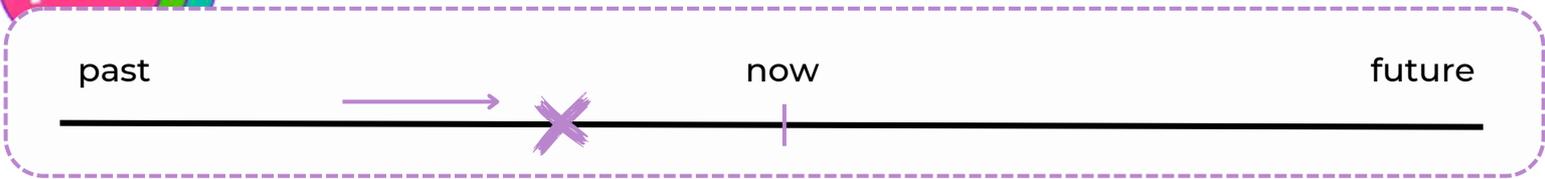
By 3 o'clock she hadn't even started to write the essay.

Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
😊 + had + Ved / V3	😬 + had + not + Ved / V3	Had + 😊 + Ved / V3
She had left by 5 o'clock.	My friend had not eaten at that cafe before that day.	Had she ever visited Asia before she moved there?



4 Past Perfect Continuous



Случаи употребления

Продолжительное действие, которое завершилось до определённого момента в прошлом

Before she succeeded she had been working as a waitress.

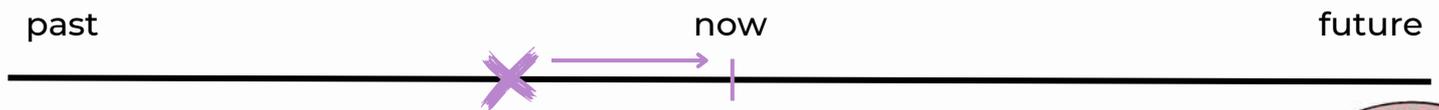
Chandler had been dating Monica for 3 years before they got married.



Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
😊 + had been + V-ing	😬 + had not been + V-ing	Had + 😊 + been + V-ing
They had been waiting.	She had not been walking.	What had you been doing?

5 Present Perfect



Случаи употребления



- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1) Действие завершилось в прошлом, но есть результат в настоящем</p> <p>2) Действие началось в прошлом, но закончилось в настоящем либо еще длится</p> <p>3) Опыт</p> | <p>1) Joey has spent a lot of money. He can't pay the rent now.</p> <p>2) They have lived in New York for 15 years.</p> <p>3) This is the first time Joey has spoken French.</p> |
|--|--|

Образование

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
She/He/It + has + Ved/V3 I/We/You/They + have + Ved/V3	She/He/It + has + not + Ved/V3 I/We/You/They + have + not + Ved/V3	Has + she/he/it + Ved/V3 Have + I/we/you/they + Ved/V3
I have never drunk alcohol.	She hasn't eaten sushi.	Have you ever been there?

Слова-маркеры

ever – когда-нибудь
 never – никогда
 just – только что
 already – уже
 not ... yet – еще нет
 lately – недавно
 so far – к настоящему времени
 recently – недавно
 by now – к настоящему моменту
 for – на протяжении
 since – с (с какого-то момента)
 still – все еще



6 Present Perfect VS Past Simple

Present Perfect	Past Simple
Незаконченный период времени today / this year / since 2015	Указание на время в прошлом yesterday / last year / two days ago
Используется для выражения опыта или результата	Используется для описания событий в прошлом
Есть связь с настоящим	Действие началось и закончилось в прошлом
I have lived here since 2019 I have seen the Eiffel Tower	I lived in France in 2019 I saw it when I was in France
She's broken her leg and it hurts I have already visited my granny this year	She broke her leg two years ago I visited my granny last month



HACK!

